## Key Findings

### Housing
- **10%** of housing is subsidized.
- **30%** of households rent their home.
- **36%** of housing units are in multifamily buildings.

### Affordability
- **20%** of households spend between 30% and 50% of their income on housing.
- **19%** of households spend more than half of their income on housing.
- **$33.75** the hourly wage needed to afford a 2-bedroom apartment.

### Population
- **39** the median age of residents.
- **38%** of residents are people of color (BIPOC).
- **0%** projected population change from 2020 to 2040.

## How to Read This Report
Throughout this report, a series of graphs like the one below are used to show how Fairfield County compares to other counties in the state on a variety of measures.

![Graph showing Fairfield County compared to other counties](image)

## About the Housing Data Profiles
The Partnership for Strong Communities' Housing Data Profiles are a free resource to help Connecticut residents, developers, legislators, municipal officials, and others make data-informed decisions. Profiles are available for every town and county in the state. To learn more, please visit pschousing.org or housingprofiles.pschousing.org to view the interactive version of the profiles.

## Data Notes
Data comes from the 2014-2018 American Community Survey unless stated otherwise. Percentages may differ slightly or not sum to exactly 100% due to rounding.
SINGLE-FAMILY HOMES AS PERCENT OF ALL HOMES

64%

PERCENT OF ALL HOMES OCCUPIED BY OWNERS

62%

Overall, 64% of Connecticut’s occupied housing stock is comprised of single-family housing, while 35% is multifamily housing (2+ units in structure). Most single-family homes are occupied by homeowners, while most multifamily units are occupied by renters.

In Fairfield County, 64% of occupied homes are single-family, and 36% are multi-family. Owners live in 83% of Fairfield County’s 237,802 single-family homes, and renters live in 65% of its 131,823 multifamily homes.

CHANGE IN BUILDING PERMITS, 1990-2017

+8%

Growth is slow in the state, which has seen a 42% decrease in building permits between 1990 and 2017.

In Fairfield County, there were 1,593 building permits issued in 1990, compared to 1,719 issued in 2017, representing a 8% increase.

Source: Connecticut Department of Economic and Community Development
59%

Older homes are prone to falling into disrepair, and often carry environmental risks such as lead paint. An aging housing stock can be a sign of poor housing quality.

2.5%

Households that use electricity spend 2.6% of their income on energy (2.5% for fuel oil/coal and 2.5% for gas).

10%

The CT Department of Housing calculates the percentage of affordable units in a municipality annually for the Affordable Housing Appeals List. Affordable units are units that are subsidized below market-rate through programs like Housing Choice Vouchers or CHFA/USDA mortgages.

Of the 361,221 total units in Fairfield County, 34,846 are considered to be affordable.
PEOPLE BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

39%

Households that are cost-burdened spend more than 30% of their income on housing. Severely cost-burdened spend more than 50% on housing.

RENTERS BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

58%

OWNERS BURDENED BY COST OF HOUSING

33%

RENTERS’ HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENT OF INCOME

23%

OWNERS’ HOUSING COSTS AS PERCENT OF INCOME

15%
HOUSING WAGE

$33.75

Each year, the National Low Income Housing Coalition calculates the “housing wage,” the hourly wage needed to afford a two-bedroom rental home without paying more than 30% of income on housing.

Fairfield County’s housing wage is higher than the state housing wage of $26.42.

HOUSING PRESERVATION UNITS

12%

Fairfield County has 16,263 federally assisted housing units, of which 12% are at risk of loss within the next 5 years.
TOTAL POPULATION

944,348

PEOPLE OF COLOR

38%

Connecticut population is becoming increasingly diverse, but the BIPOC population is concentrated in certain municipalities, especially Connecticut's cities. In Fairfield County, 38% of residents are BIPOC, while 62% are white.

MEDIAN AGE

39

POPULATION CHANGE, 2020 TO 2040

0%

In the next twenty years, Fairfield County's population is projected to shrink from 907,603 to 905,219.
AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE

2.72

The average household size in Fairfield County has grown between 2000 and 2018.

Understanding who lives in our towns provides insight into the housing and service needs for each community such as accessibility, transportation, child care, and education. Compared to Connecticut, Fairfield County has fewer households with someone older than 60 and more households with school-age children.

Household types as a percent of total

- **Householder living alone**
  - Fairfield County: 25%
  - Connecticut: 28%

- **Households with someone older than 60**
  - Fairfield County: 40%
  - Connecticut: 40%

- **Households with someone under 18**
  - Fairfield County: 34%
  - Connecticut: 30%